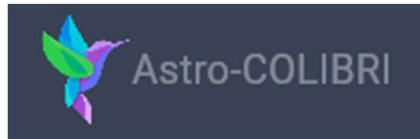
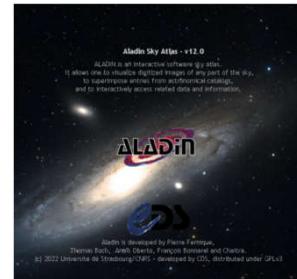


## Eléments utilisés



<https://astro-colibri.com/>

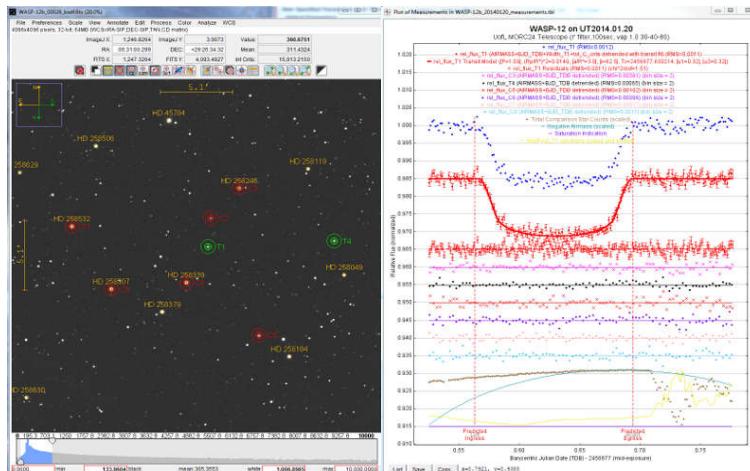


<https://aladin.cds.unistra.fr/>

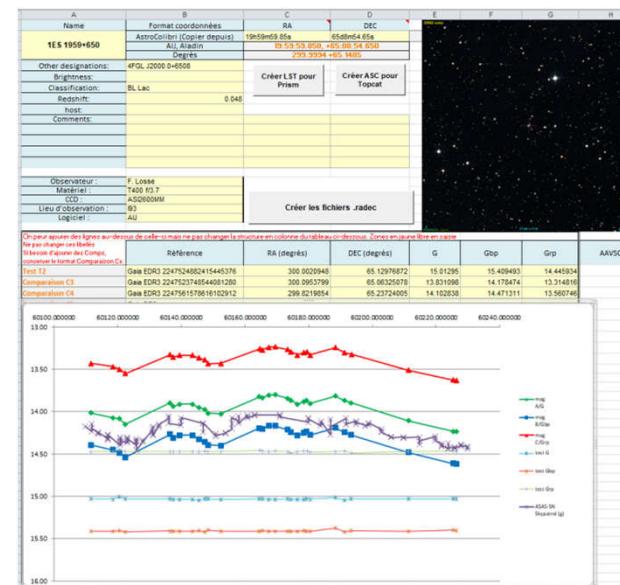


Tool for Operations on Catalogues And Tables

<https://www.star.bris.ac.uk/~mbt/topcat/>



<https://www.astro.louisville.edu/software/astroimagej/>



Feuille de calcul Excel



## Réception de l'alerte

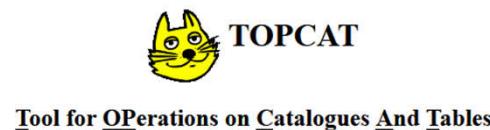
P  
R  
E  
P  
A

- Initialisation template à partir des éléments de Colibri, insertion d'une image DSS
- Création fichier LST pour Prism et fichier ascii pour TopCat
- Acquisition de la première série d'images
- Identification cible, sélection des étoiles de comparaison, étoiles tests ...
- Création des fichiers RaDec pour chaque filtre

S  
U  
I  
V  
I

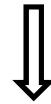
- Réduction dans AIJ ←
- Injection dans template
- Màj feuille RAPAS
- Acquisition nuits suivantes

Identification cible, sélection des étoiles de comparaison, étoiles tests ...



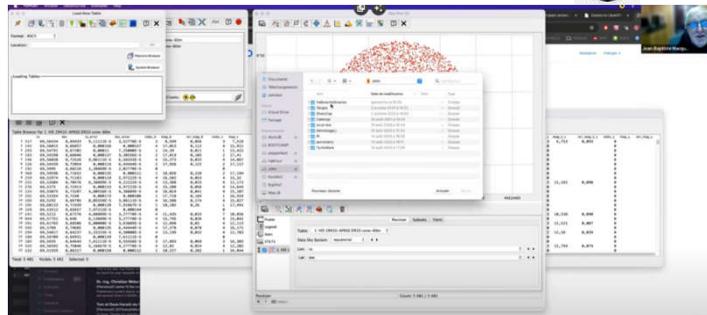
Ciblage cone search et critères numériques  
Elimination variables connues

Vérification visuelle avec image locale,  
DSS, Catalogues...



Création des fichiers RaDec

cf. Masterclass J.B. Marquette



Démo live + tard si assez de temps

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sTwtfDQPV1Y>



## Fichiers RaDec

```
#RA in decimal or sexagesimal HOURS  
#Dec in decimal or sexagesimal DEGREES  
#Ref Star=0,1,missing (0=target star, 1=ref star, missing->first ap=target,  
others=ref)  
#Centroid=0,1,missing (0=do not centroid, 1=centroid, missing=centroid)  
#Apparent Magnitude or missing (value = apparent magnitude, or value > 99 or  
missing = no mag info)  
#Add one comma separated line per aperture in the following format:  
#RA, Dec, Ref Star, Centroid, Magnitude
```

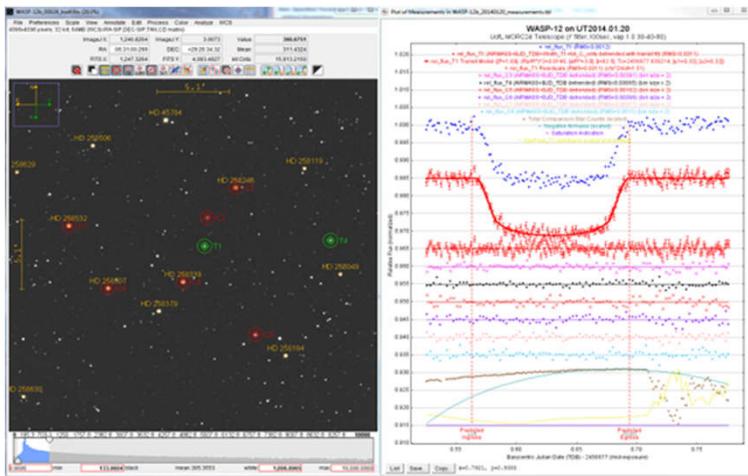
```
19:59:59.850, +65:08:54.650, 0, 1  
20.0001, 65.1298, 0, 1,  
20.0064, 65.0633, 1, 1, 13.831  
19.9881, 65.2372, 1, 1, 14.103
```

Observateur:	F. Losse	Créer les fichiers .radec				
Matériel:	T400 f/3.7					
CCD :	ASI2600MM					
Lieu d'observation :	I93					
Logiciel:	AU					
On peut ajouter des lignes au-dessus de celle-ci mais ne pas changer la structure en colonne du tableau ci-dessous. Zones en jaune libre en saisie						
Ne pas changer ces libellés Si besoin d'ajouter des Comps, conserver le format Comparaison Cx:						
Test T2	Gaia EDR3 2247524882415445376	300.0020948	65.12976872	15.01295	15.409493	14.445934
Comparaison C3	Gaia EDR3 2247523748544081280	300.0953799	65.06325078	13.831098	14.178474	13.314816
Comparaison C4	Gaia EDR3 2247561578616102912	299.8219854	65.23724005	14.102838	14.471311	13.560746
Comparaison C5	Gaia DR3 xxxx					
Comparaison C6	Gaia DR3 xxxx					
Comparaison C7	Gaia DR3 xxxx					
Comparaison C8	Gaia DR3 xxxx					

On peut les créer de multiples façons:

- Interactivement dans AIJ
- Editeur de texte
- ...

## AstroImageJ



Karen A. Collins, John F. Kielkopf, Keivan G. Stassun, and Frederic V. Hessman

[THE ASTRONOMICAL JOURNAL](#)

<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.3847/1538-3881/153/2/77>

[Site](#)

<https://www.astro.louisville.edu/software/astroimagej/>

[User Guide](#)

[https://www.astro.louisville.edu/software/astroimagej/guide/AstroImageJ\\_User\\_Guide.pdf](https://www.astro.louisville.edu/software/astroimagej/guide/AstroImageJ_User_Guide.pdf)

[Forum](#)

<http://astroimagej.170.s1.nabble.com/>

[Releases régulières \(dernier build hier\)](#)

[https://www.astro.louisville.edu/software/astroimagej/installation\\_packages](https://www.astro.louisville.edu/software/astroimagej/installation_packages)

[Nombreux plugins](#)

[Options de personnalisation](#)

Runs on Linux, Windows and Mac OS

Provides an interactive interface similar to ds9

Reads and writes FITS images with standard headers

Allows FITS header viewing and editing

Plate solves and adds WCS to images seamlessly using the Astrometry.net web interface

Displays astronomical coordinates for images with WCS

Provides object identification via an embedded SIMBAD interface

Aligns image sequences using WCS headers or by using apertures to correlate stars

Image calibration including bias, dark, flat, and non-linearity correction with option to run in real-time

Interactive time-series differential photometry interface with option to run in real-time

Allows comparison star ensemble changes without re-running differential photometry

Provides an interactive multi-curve plotting tool streamlined for plotting light curves

Includes an interactive light curve fitting interface with simultaneous detrending

Allows non-destructive object annotations/labels using FITS header keywords

Provides a time and coordinate converter tool with capability to update/enhance FITS header content (AIRMASS, BJD, etc.)

Exports analyses formatted as spreadsheets

Creates color images and with native ImageJ processing power

Optionally enter reference star apparent magnitudes to calculate target star magnitudes automatically

Optionally create Minor Planet Center (MPC) format for direct submission of data to the MPC

Recently added when you update to the daily build after installation --

Nearby eclipsing binary star identification from expected depth versus light curve RMS table for TESS follow-up

Delta-magnitude versus RMS plot

Enhanced contrast controls

Annotations are retained when placing apertures

FITS header search feature

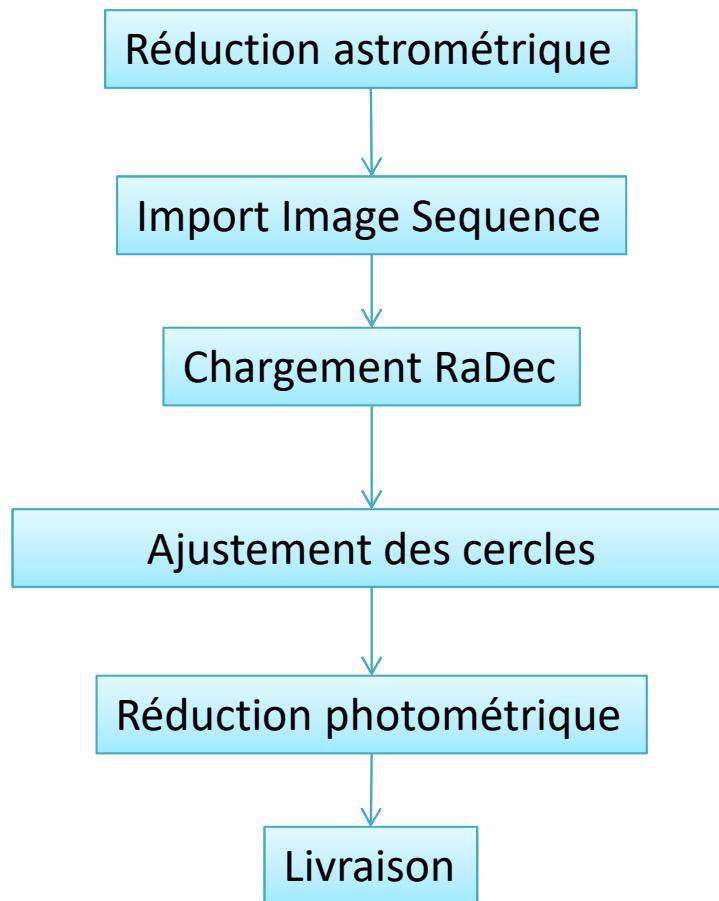
...



ATELIER 14 et 15 décembre 2024 - Workflow réductions avec AstroImageJ

LIVE OPERATIONS SOUS AIJ  
démonstration de réduction d'une longue série

## LIVE OPERATIONS SOUS AIJ séquence typique





## Réduction astrométrique

AstroImageJ

File Edit Image Process Analyze Plugins Window Help

DP CCD Data Processor

Control Options Directory Filename/Pattern Totals

Science Image Processing

- Filename Pattern Matching  Sort Num E:\MANIPSIRAPAS\241214\_Atelier1ES\_1959+650\_60164.fits
- Filename Number Filtering  Enable Min: 0 Max: 1000000000 \*.fits

Bias Subtraction

- Build  ave  med bias\_.fits
- Enable  mbias.fits

Dark Subtraction

- Build  ave  med dark\_.fits
- Enable  scale  deBias mdark.fits

Flat Division

- Build  ave  med flat\_.fits
- Enable  Remove Gradient mflat.fits

Image Correction

- Enable Linearity Correction New pixel value =  $0.0E0 + 1.0E0 \times (\text{PixVal}) + 0.0E0 \times (\text{PixVal})^2 + 0.0E0 \times (\text{PixVal})^3$
- Remove Outliers  Bright  Dark Radius: 2 Threshold: 50

FITS Header Updates

- General  Plate Solve  Target Coordinate Source  Observatory Location Source
- FITS header target RA/DEC (J2000)  FITS header latitude and longitude

Save Calibrated Images

- Enable  16  32 Sub-dir: WCS Suffix: Format:  FPACK  GZIP

Post Processing

- M-Ap  Save Image Macro 1: C:\Users\flore Macro 2: C:\Users\flore
- M-Plot  Save Plot

Control Panel

- Polling Interval 0 Set START PAUSE RESET Processed: 0 Remaining: 9

DP Astrometry Settings

User Key: (Get key from: nova.astrometry.net) http://127.0.0.1:8080

Use Custom Server:  Enable

Re-save Raw Science:  Enable

FPACK  GZIP WARNING: may re-writes raw science file

Skip Images With WCS:  Enable

Annotate:  Enable

Add To Header:  Enable

Median Filter:  Enable

Radius (pixels): 30.00

Filter Radius (pixels): 2

Peak Find Options:  Limit Max Peaks Max Peak (ADU): 50000 Noise Tol (StdDev): 1.00 Max Num Stars: 50

Centroid Near Peaks:  Enable Radius (pixels): 20.00 Sky Inner (pixels): 30.00 Sky Outer (pixels): 40.00

Constrain Plate Scale:  Enable Plate Scale (arcsec/pix): 1.500 Tolerance (arcsec/pix): 0.250

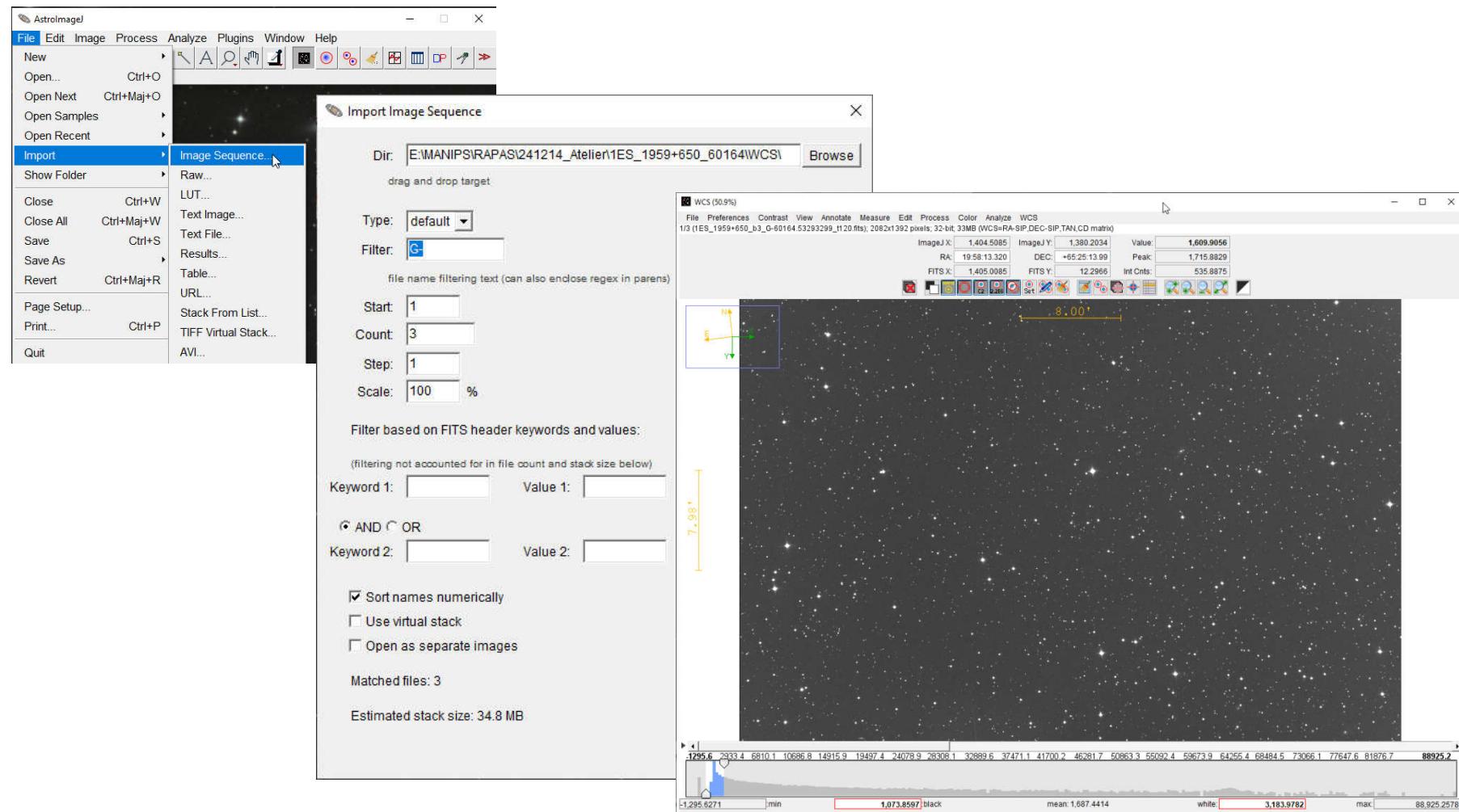
Constrain Sky Location:  Enable Center RA (Hours): 19:59:672 Center Dec (Degrees): +65:09:02.58 Radius (arcmin): 40.0

SIP Distortion Correction:  Enable SIP Order: 3

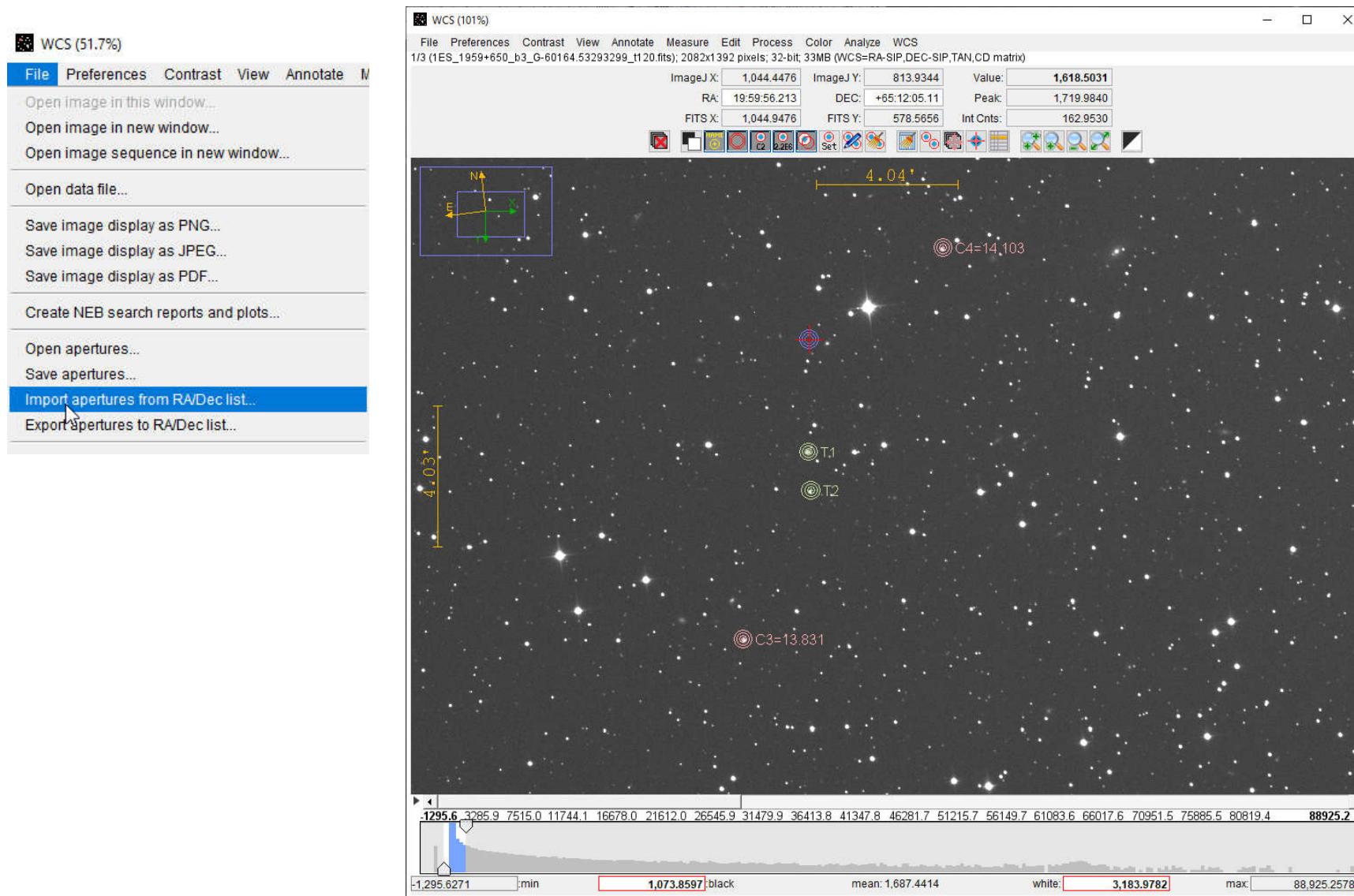
SAVE AND EXIT SAVE

HISTORY Previous Filename = IES\_1959+650\_b3\_G-60164\_59293299\_t120.fits  
HISTORY WCS created by AJ3 link to Astrometry.net website  
HISTORY WCS created on 2024-12-12T17:27:33.827  
PSENTRAL = 2  
CTYPE1 = 'RA---TAN-SIP'  
CTYPE2 = 'DEC--TAN-SIP'  
CUNIT1 = 'deg'  
CUNIT2 = 'deg'  
EQUINOX = 2000.0  
COORD2 = 180.0  
LATITUDE = 0.0  
RAVLL1 = 300.000027703  
RAVLL2 = 65.151852002  
RPX1X1 = 1042  
RPX1X2 = 697  
RPY1X1 = -0.00421079186  
RPY1X2 = 4.7612859178E-05  
RPY2X1 = -4.79332078595E-05  
RPY2X2 = -0.0004200137268  
IMAGEW = 2082  
IMAGEL = 1394  
B1\_ORDER = 3  
B2\_ORDER = 3  
B3\_ORDER = 3  
BP\_ORDER = 3  
L1\_0\_2 = 1.87393137361E-07  
L1\_0\_3 = 5.865353523E-07  
L1\_1\_1 = 5.38526211499E-07  
L1\_1\_2 = -5.84134994503E-09  
L1\_2\_1 = -3.48526211499E-09  
L1\_2\_2 = 7.88053993539E-10  
L3\_0\_0 = -6.1485503975E-09  
L3\_0\_1 = 1.92350964452E-09  
L3\_0\_2 = 3.94376711425E-09  
L3\_0\_3 = -1.92350964452E-09  
L3\_1\_0 = 5.38526211499E-07  
L3\_1\_1 = -4.23897917894E-07  
L3\_1\_2 = -3.48526211499E-09  
L3\_2\_0 = 7.97582603934E-09  
L3\_2\_1 = -6.85979253998E-09  
L3\_2\_2 = 1.92350964452E-09  
M1\_0\_0 = -1.92350964452E-09  
M1\_0\_1 = 5.0955801214E-09  
M1\_0\_2 = -5.82802743159E-09  
M1\_0\_3 = 1.92350964452E-09  
M1\_1\_2 = 5.99458376822E-09  
M1\_2\_0 = 1.00152926863E-07  
M1\_2\_1 = 6.32577231062E-09  
M1\_2\_2 = -1.43301261252E-09  
M2\_0\_1 = -1.43301261252E-09  
M2\_0\_2 = 6.32577231062E-09  
M2\_0\_3 = 1.96642415601E-09  
M2\_1\_0 = -2.75445519177E-06  
M2\_1\_1 = 1.96642415601E-09  
M2\_1\_2 = -3.7052421105E-10  
M2\_2\_0 = 4.2810541541E-07  
M2\_2\_1 = -1.96642415601E-09  
M2\_2\_2 = 4.08378085838E-19

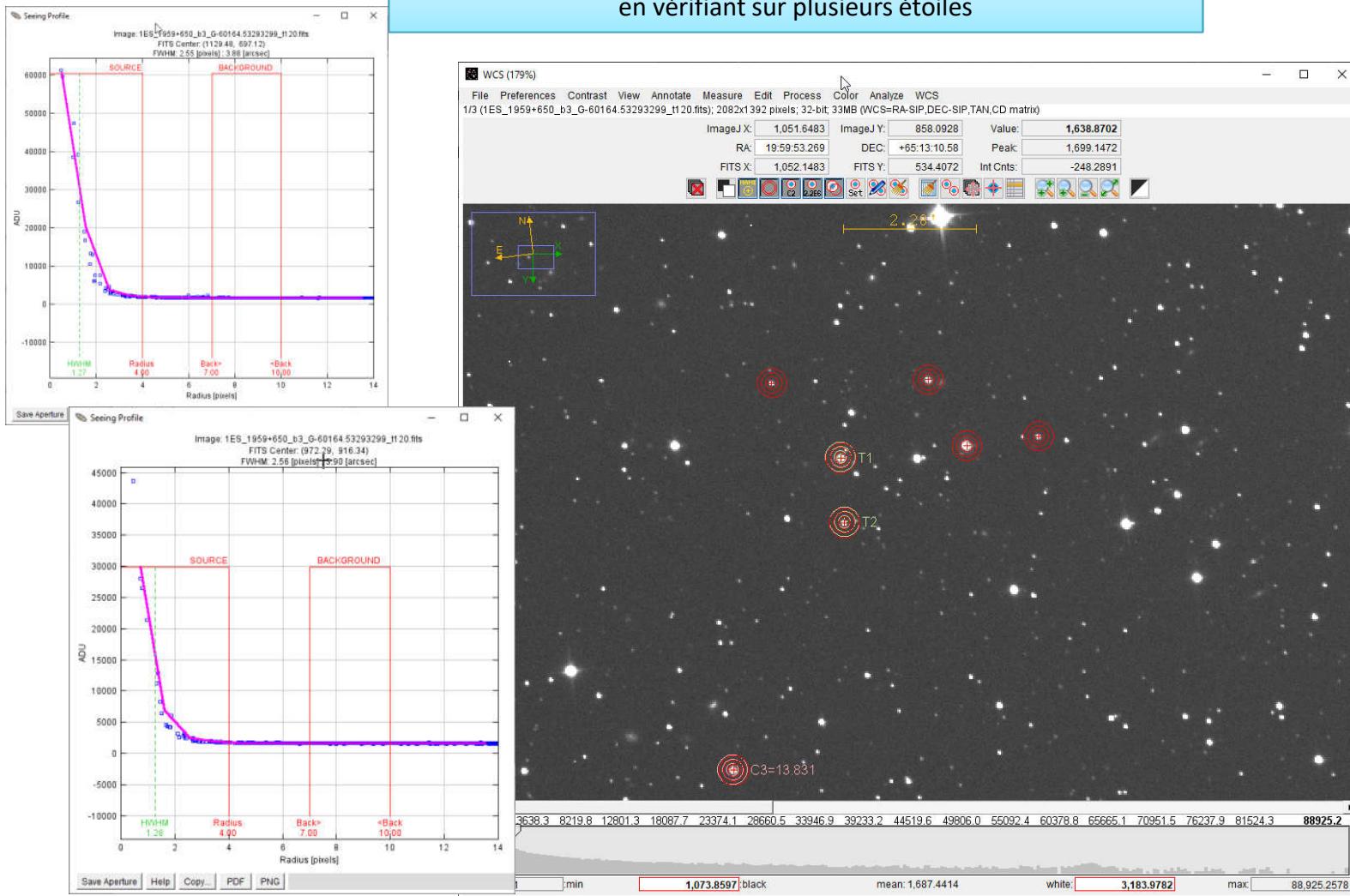
## Import Image Sequence



## Chargement RaDec



## Ajustement des cercles (Alt clic) en vérifiant sur plusieurs étoiles





## Réduction photométrique

**Multi-Aperture Measurements**

Aperture Shape: Circular

First slice: 1  
Last slice: 3  
Fixed/Base radius of photometric aperture: 4  
Fixed/Base radius of inner background annulus: 7  
Fixed/Base radius of outer background annulus: 10

Fixed Apertures as selected above

Auto Fixed Apertures from first image T1 radial profile  
Normalized flux cutoff threshold: 0.01 (0 < cutoff < 1; default = 0.010)

Auto Fixed Apertures from multi-image T1 radial profiles  
Normalized flux cutoff threshold: 0.01 (0 < cutoff < 1; default = 0.010)

Auto Variable Apertures from each image T1 radial profile  
Normalized flux cutoff threshold: 0.01 (0 < cutoff < 1; default = 0.010)

Auto Variable Apertures from each image T1 FWHM  
FWHM factor: 1.4

Place all new apertures

Place first previously used aperture

Place 4 previously used apertures

Place 4 imported apertures

Use RA/Dec to locate aperture positions

Use single step mode (1-click to set first aperture location in each image)

Allow aperture changes between slices in single step mode (right click to advance image)

Auto comparison stars  Enable log  Show peaks  
Smoothing Filter Radius: 3.5 pixels

Auto Thresholds Max. Peak Value: 80.032.73 Min. Peak Value: 2,794.43

Base Aperture: 1 Max. Comp. Brightness %: 150.0 Min. Comp. Brightness %: 50.0

Weight of Distance: 50 vs Brightness Max. Comp. Stars: 12

Centroid apertures (initial setting)  Halt processing on WCS or centroid error

Remove stars from background  Assume background is a plane

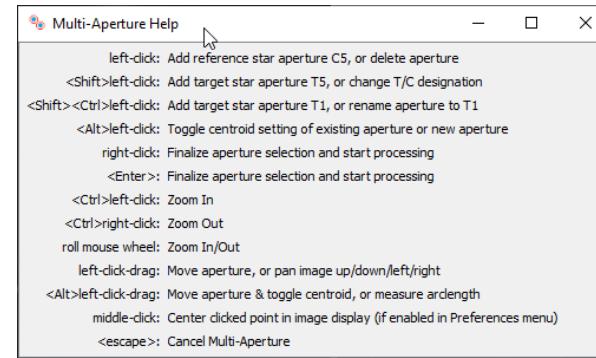
Prompt to enter ref star apparent magnitude (required if target star apparent mag is desired)

Update plot while running  Show help panel during aperture selection

Update image display while running

CLICK 'PLACE APERTURES' AND SELECT APERTURE LOCATIONS WITH LEFT CLICKS.  
THEN RIGHT CLICK or <ENTER> TO BEGIN PROCESSING.  
(to abort aperture selection or processing, press <ESC>)

Place Apertures Aperture Settings Cancel



**Measurements**

File Edit Font Results Filter

Label	slice	Saturated	J.D.-2400000	JD_UTC	Source_Radius	Sky_Rad(min)	Sky_Rad(max)	RA_T1	DEC_T1	Source-Sky_T1	N_Src_Pixels_T1	Source_Error_T1
1 ES_1959+650_b3_G-60164.53293299_t120.fits	1	0.0	60164.53362743044	2460164.5336274...	4.0	7.0	10.0	19.9993955837039	65.14814712576684	176188.3284896167	50.26548245743...	1080.79097285439
2 ES_1959+650_b3_G-60164.53435359_t120.fits	2	0.0	60164.535048021	2460164.535048021	4.0	7.0	10.0	19.99927909717...	65.14818492381433	174746.9570556091	50.2654824574367	1080.73358985714
3 ES_1959+650_b3_G-60164.53576644_t120.fits	3	0.0	60164.53646086808	2460164.536460868	4.0	7.0	10.0	19.9993613553959	65.14822082548758	173886.80170804088	50.2654824574367	1077.29886881095



## ATELIER 14 et 15 décembre 2024 - Workflow réductions avec AstroImageJ

### Livraison

RESULTATS												Delta / Test													
Name	Format coordonnées	RA	DEC	DATE-OBS image du milieu de la série pour la feuille RAPAS								Note: s'il manque un filtre durant une session, mettre un x dans la case MJD correspondante								Créer LST pour Prism					
	AstroColibri (Copier depuis)	19h59m59.85s	65d0m54.65s	JJ/MM/AAAA (pour RAPAS)	HH:MM:SS (pour RAPAS)	MJD A/G	mag A/G	incert A/G	MJD B/Gbp	mag B/Gbp	incert B/Gbp	MJD C/Grp	mag C/Grp	incert C/Grp	indice B-C	test G	+/- δ	test Gbp	+/- δ	test Grp	+/- δ	Warning			
1ES 1959+650	AIJ, Aladin	19:59:59.850, +65:08:54.650	299.9994 +65.1485	16/06/2023	12:07:25	60111.503660	14.01	0.01	60111.505152	14.39	0.01	60111.506644	13.43	0.02	0.97	15.03	0.02	0.01	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.47	0.04	0.03	Ok
Other designations:	4FGL J2000.0+6508			23/06/2023	11:48:37	60118.489678	14.07	0.01	60118.491865	14.45	0.01	60118.494746	13.47	0.01	0.98	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.03	Ok
Brightness:				25/06/2023	11:05:10	60120.457163	14.08	0.01	60120.461456	14.48	0.01	60120.467139	13.50	0.01	0.99	15.01	0.02	0.00	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.45	0.02	0.00	Ok
Classification:	BL Lac			27/06/2023	09:45:37	60122.403801	14.15	0.01	60122.406682	14.54	0.02	60122.409562	13.55	0.02	0.99	15.03	0.02	0.03	15.42	0.03	0.01	14.47	0.04	0.02	Ok
Redshift:		0.048		11/07/2023	11:01:21	60136.452127	13.90	0.01	60136.459272	14.27	0.01	60136.466412	13.33	0.02	0.94	15.03	0.01	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.47	0.03	0.03	Ok
host:				12/07/2023	11:28:43	60137.473522	13.94	0.01	60137.477817	14.31	0.01	60137.483498	13.35	0.02	0.95	15.04	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.03	0.02	Ok
Comments:				14/07/2023	11:35:12	60139.473352	13.91	0.01	60139.481858	14.28	0.01	60139.493140	13.33	0.01	0.95	15.04	0.02	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.03	0.03	Ok
Observateur:	F. Lossé			18/07/2023	10:55:57	60143.446096	13.91	0.01	60143.454601	14.28	0.01	60143.465881	13.33	0.01	0.95	15.04	0.02	0.03	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.48	0.03	0.03	Ok
Matériel :	T400 f/3.7			20/07/2023	11:52:00	60145.490559	13.96	0.01	60145.494149	14.33	0.01	60145.498897	13.36	0.01	0.96	15.05	0.01	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
CCD :	ASI2600			22/07/2023	10:35:50	60147.434457	13.97	0.01	60147.440855	14.35	0.01	60147.449336	13.39	0.02	0.97	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.42	0.02	0.01	14.48	0.04	0.02	Ok
Lieu d'observation :	I93			23/07/2023	10:39:45	60148.437180	14.02	0.01	60148.443577	14.39	0.01	60148.452058	13.43	0.01	0.96	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.40	0.01	-0.01	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
Logiciel :	AU			27/07/2023	09:56:05	60152.406862	14.03	0.01	60152.421737	13.43	0.01	60152.421737	13.43	0.01	0.97	15.04	0.02	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
On peut ajouter des lignes au-dessus de celle-ci mais ne pas changer la structure en colonne du tableau ci-dessous. Zéro Ne pas changer ces libellés Si besoin d'ajouter des Comps, conserver le format Comparaison C:				08/08/2023	13:00:41	60164.535045	13.83	0.01	60164.541446	14.20	0.01	60164.549929	13.26	0.01	0.94	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.46	0.02	0.01	Ok
				09/08/2023	11:29:43	60165.471873	13.84	0.01	60165.478271	14.21	0.01	60165.486751	13.27	0.01	0.94	15.03	0.01	0.02	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.46	0.02	0.02	Ok
				11/08/2023	09:45:58	60167.397489	13.80	0.01	60167.405992	14.17	0.01	60167.417271	13.24	0.01	0.93	15.04	0.01	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.03	Ok
				13/08/2023	10:26:42	60169.424816	13.80	0.01	60169.431216	14.17	0.01	60169.449590	13.23	0.01	0.93	15.04	0.02	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
				17/08/2023	11:00:00	60173.451236	13.84	0.01	60173.457634	14.21	0.01	60173.466115	13.27	0.01	0.95	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.03	Ok
				18/08/2023	09:47:04	60174.400589	13.87	0.01	60174.406987	14.24	0.01	60174.415466	13.29	0.02	0.95	15.04	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.03	0.00	14.49	0.04	0.04	Ok
				20/08/2023	11:21:33	60176.466211	13.91	0.01	60176.472608	14.28	0.01	60176.481089	13.33	0.01	0.95	15.04	0.01	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
				22/08/2023	12:33:09	60178.515925	13.88	0.01	60178.522323	14.25	0.01	60178.530804	13.30	0.01	0.95	15.04	0.01	0.03	15.41	0.01	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
				23/08/2023	08:59:44	60179.367729	13.87	0.01	60179.374126	14.24	0.01	60179.382606	13.29	0.01	0.94	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.47	0.02	0.02	Ok
				24/08/2023	10:23:24	60180.425824	13.90	0.01	60180.432221	14.28	0.01	60180.440701	13.33	0.01	0.95	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.48	0.02	0.03	Ok
				01/09/2023	08:35:21	60188.350322	13.82	0.01	60188.356720	14.19	0.01	60188.366611	13.24	0.01	0.95	15.02	0.02	0.01	15.38	0.02	-0.03	14.47	0.03	0.03	Ok
				04/09/2023	08:34:07	60191.352271	13.87	0.01	60191.356565	14.24	0.02	60191.362253	13.30	0.03	0.94	15.05	0.03	0.03	15.42	0.04	0.01	14.48	0.06	0.02	Ok
				06/09/2023	09:46:52	60193.399983	13.89	0.01	60193.406384	14.27	0.01	60193.416275	13.32	0.02	0.95	15.03	0.03	0.01	15.41	0.03	0.00	14.49	0.05	0.04	Ok
				24/09/2023	08:35:58	60211.351220	14.11	0.01	60211.357620	14.48	0.01	60211.366107	13.51	0.01	0.97	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.41	0.02	0.00	14.47	0.03	0.03	Ok
				08/10/2023	09:06:42	60225.372555	14.23	0.01	60225.378957	14.61	0.01	60225.387448	13.63	0.01	0.99	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.40	0.01	-0.01	14.46	0.02	0.02	Ok
				09/10/2023	10:32:36	60226.432200	14.23	0.01	60226.438609	14.61	0.01	60226.447101	13.63	0.02	0.99	15.03	0.02	0.02	15.40	0.02	-0.01	14.47	0.03	0.02	Ok

